

Policy on Handling Unreasonably Persistent, Harassing, Vexatious, Unreasonable or Abusive Complaints



LOWER SCHOOL

Where Learning Starts

Reviewed	October 2025
Policy Status	Good Practice
Review Period	Bi Annually (October 2027)
Person Responsible	Head Teacher

WLS Unreasonable Complaints Policy

Summary

The head teacher and local governing committee are committed to the well-being and safety of all pupils and staff. This duty includes making sure that unreasonable demands are not placed upon them, and balancing the amount of staff time given to each family the school deals with.

We welcome feedback from parents/carers and will always try to resolve any concerns as quickly as possible. There is a procedure for parents/carers to use if they wish to make a formal complaint. This can be found in the Trust Complaints Policy.

Sometimes, however, parents or carers pursuing complaints or other issues treat staff and others in a way that is unacceptable and/or behave in an unacceptable manner. Whilst we recognise that some complaints may relate to serious and distressing incidents, we will not accept threatening, inappropriate or harassing behaviour.

The aim of this policy is to clarify the process for dealing with unreasonable complainants or parents who do not act appropriately.

Sections 5 and 6 set out how the school will tell the complainant that their behaviour is becoming unacceptable. Ultimately, a ban from the school site will be considered if the complainant's behaviour continues to be unacceptable following warnings.

1. What do we mean by 'an unreasonable complainant'?

An unreasonable complainant may be anyone who engages in unreasonable behaviour when making a complaint. This will include parents and carers who pursue complaints in an unreasonable manner and those who do not act in an appropriate manner towards staff at the school.

Unreasonable behaviour may include, but is not limited to:

- Actions which are:
 - Out of proportion to the nature of the complaint, or
 - Persistent – even when the complaints procedure has been exhausted, or
 - Personally harassing, or
 - Unjustifiably repetitious or
 - Obsessive, harassing, or prolific
- Prolific correspondence or excessive email or telephone contact about a concern or complaint.
- Repetitious complaints where the complainant has no view about what would satisfy him/her and/or no intention to resolve the complaint.
- Acting in a way not in line with the school aim of reaching a resolution and working with the school.
- An insistence on:
 - Pursuing unjustified or unmeritorious complaints and/or
 - Unrealistic outcomes to unjustified complaints
- An insistence on:
 - Pursuing justifiable complaints in an unreasonable manner e.g. using abusive or threatening language;
 - Making complaints in public; or
 - Refusing to attend appointments to discuss the complaint.

2. What is 'harassment'?

We regard harassment as the unreasonable pursuit of issues or complaints, particularly if the matter appears to be pursued in a way intended to cause personal distress rather than seek a resolution.

Behaviour will fall within the scope of this policy if:

- It appears to be deliberately targeted over a significant period of time at one or more members of school staff or others.

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- The way in which a complaint or other issues is pursued (as opposed to the complaint itself) causes ongoing distress to school staff or others.
- It has a significant and disproportionate adverse effect on the school community.
- Actions are pursued aggressively or in any manner not appropriate to an effective resolution.

3. What can you expect from the school?

Anyone who raises informal or formal issues and complaints with the school can expect the school to:

- Follow the Trust complaints procedure;
- Respond within a reasonable time;
- Be available for consultation within a reasonable time limit, bearing in mind the needs of pupils at the school and the nature of the complaint;
- Respond with courtesy and respect;
- Attempt to resolve problems using reasonable means in line with the Trust's complaints procedure, other policies and practice and in line with guidance from the Local Authority;
- Keep those involved informed of progress towards a resolution.

The school appreciates that parents and carers expect to speak and exchange e-mails or other correspondence with staff members. However, parents are asked not to make unreasonable demands on staff time.

4. What the school expects of you

The school expects anyone who wishes to raise concerns with the school to:

- Treat all staff with courtesy and respect;
- Respect the needs of pupils and staff within the school;
- Never to use violence (including threats of violence) towards people or property;
- Recognise the time constraints under which members of staff in schools work and allow the school a reasonable time to respond to a complaint;
- Recognise that some problems may not be resolved in a short time;
- Follow the Trust's complaints procedure;
- Speak politely and respectfully using appropriate language and avoid any aggression or verbal abuse, including name-calling;
- Raise concerns/complaints in an appropriate place and at an appropriate time (for example not in front of other parents or pupils and not in an open public space);
- To be prepared to work towards a resolution and in partnership with the school.

5. School's responses to unreasonably persistent complaints, vexatious complainants, unreasonable complaints or harassment

In cases of unreasonably persistent complaints or harassment, the school may take any or all of the following steps, as appropriate:

- Inform the complainant informally that his/her behaviour is now considered by the school to be unreasonable or unacceptable, and request a changed approach;
- Inform the complainant in writing that the school considers his/her behaviour to fall under the terms of the Unreasonably Persistent Complaints/Harassment Policy;

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- Require all future meetings with a member of staff to be conducted with a third person present. In the interests of all parties, notes of these meetings may be taken;
- Inform the complainant that, except in emergencies, the school will respond only to written communication;
- Inform the complainant in writing that his/her behaviour is now considered to fall under the terms of this policy and that any complaint will not be investigated further until it is pursued in a manner the School considers to be reasonable;
- Place restrictions on the individual's access to school and/or school staff;
- Cease all correspondence and communication with the complainant other than that necessary for the health and safety of any child/adult in school;
- Involve officers of the Pyramid Schools Trust.

The school has a duty of care to staff and pupils and will take emergency measures should these become necessary in extreme cases.

6. Physical or verbal aggression

The school, Local governing committee and Pyramid Schools Trust will not tolerate **any** form of physical or verbal aggression or personal harassment against school staff. If staff are subject to this type of aggression the school may:

- Prohibit the individual from entering the school site, with immediate effect;
- Inform the individual that communication with them will cease other than in an emergency;
- Prosecute under Anti-Harassment legislation.

7. Time frame and Review

If a complainant's harassing/persistent behaviour is modified and is then resumed at a later date within a reasonable period of time, the school may resume the process identified above.

If a complainant's harassing/persistent complaining behaviour is modified and the complaint still lies within the time limit specified within the Trust's complaints policy, the School will use its discretion and may resume the investigation of the complaint. The School will review as appropriate, and at a minimum of once a year, any sanctions applied in the context of this policy.

Legitimate new complaints, if not pursued in a harassing or unreasonable way, will still be considered, even if the person making them is (or has been) subject to the vexatious or persistent complaints policy. The school nevertheless reserves the right not to respond to communications from individuals subject to the policy.

8. Monitoring and Review of the Policy

This policy will be reviewed every two years.